Schizophrenia

Disruptions in functioning

Example of Disruptions of Language

Disruptions of Thought and Language

Lack of insight
Disruptions of Attention and Perception

- Problems directing their own focus and ______________________________
- Breakdown of attentional filter
- Noises ______________________________ & colors more intense
- Hallucinations (auditory, & visual)
  - ________________________________ that has a compelling sense of reality

Disruption in Motor Skills and Life Functioning

- strange ______________________________
- peculiar sequence of gestures
- agitation or catatonic ______________________________
- limited social skills
- can't cope with school or hold a job
- ignore ________________________________

Development of Schizophrenia

- ________________________________ Phase
  - Patients do not show enough symptoms to be categorized as Schizophrenic, but still show some symptoms
  - Can last for many years
  - ________________________________ Phase
  - ________________________________ Phase
Types of Schizophrenia

1) Schizophrenic ____________________________
   ■ systematized ____________________________ (false beliefs)
   ■ extensive auditory hallucinations
   ■ think others are conspiring against them

Four Types of Schizophrenia

2) Schizophrenic ____________________________
   ■ eat dirt or own body products
   ■ silliness, ____________________________, unclean

Types of Schizophrenia

3) Schizophrenic ____________________________
   ■ Episodes of being ____________________________ and non communicative
   ■ ____________________________ or excited motor behavior
   ■ Limb will stay in the position you put it

Four Types of Schizophrenia

4) Schizophrenic ____________________________
   ■ absence of delusions, hallucinations, & incoherence
   ■ flat affect, ____________________________
Identify which type of Schizophrenia is demonstrated below

■ Mickey laughed while a doctor was telling him about an accident his mother had been in
■ Donald believes he is the King of France and that people around him are plotting to take him down
■ Tweety was finally caught by Sylvester when he was unable to run, because of getting stuck in one position
■ Bugs lost his job due to poor hygiene and his inability to communicate to customers

Causes of Schizophrenia

Causes of Schizophrenia
1) Biological
________________________________________

Neurological Causes of Schizophrenia

■ Enlarged ____________________________
■ Shrunken ____________________________

Causes of Schizophrenia
1) Biological
________________________________________hypothesis – overabundance of dopamine
• Leads to ____________________________
• May be the basis for hallucinations and delusions
Genetic Causes of Schizophrenia

- ________________ of 46%
- For fraternal twins only 14% chance
- Children of a Schizophrenic patient: ________________________________

Causes of Schizophrenia

2) Psychological
- early childhood experiences
  - ______________________________
  - Physical abuse

Causes of Schizophrenia

3) ______________________________
- 8 times more schizophrenics among poor people
- poverty or social stress trigger schizophrenia or schizophrenics can't hold jobs which leads to ________________________________

Causes of Schizophrenia

4) ______________________________ Model
- predisposition for schizophrenia
- triggers when person encounters ________________________________

Treatments for Schizophrenia
Treatments for Schizophrenia

- In the past
  - Most schizophrenics locked in ____________________________
  - Given ________________________________
  - Mid 1930’s: Insulin Coma Therapy

Insulin Coma Therapy

- Give patients ________________________________
  - Aids in the digestion of glucose (sugar)
  - When enough insulin was given, patients went into a ____________________________
    - 1-10% mortality rate
  - Main treatment used through the 60’s

Treatments for Schizophrenia

- Late ________________________________
  - First true drug for treating Schizophrenia
    - ________________________________ (as now taken for allergies)